

Heads of State and Government During the Cold War

Belgium:

- (1939-47/ 1949-1950/ 1954-1958)
Robert Gillon- Liberal party
- (1947-1949)
Henri Rolin- Belgian Socialist Party
- (1950-1954/ 1958-1973)
Paul Struye- Humanist Democratic Centre
- (1973-1977)
Pierre Harmel- PSC
- (1977-1980)
Robert Vandekerckhove- CVP
- (1980-1987)
Edward Leemans- CVP
- (1988 march-may)
Roger Lallemant- PS
- (1988 may-october)
Lambert Kelchtermans- CVP
- (1988-1995)
Frank Swaelen- CVP

China:

- 1943-1976
Mao Zedong- Communist Party of China
- (17 January 1975 – 6 July 1976)
Zhu De- Communist Party of China
- (6 July 1976 – 5 March 1978)
Soong Ching-ling- Communist Party of China
- (5 March 1978 – 5 March 1983)
Ye Jianying -Communist Party of China
- (1983-1988)
Li Xiannian -Communist Party of China
- (1988-1993)
Yang Shangkun -Communist Party of China

Czechoslovakia:

- (1948-1953)
Klement Gottwald- Communist Party of Czechoslovakia
- (1953-1968)
Antonin Novotny- KSČ
- (1968-1969)
Alexander Dubček- KSČ
- (1969-1987)
Gustav Husak-KSČ
- (1987-1989)
Milos Jakes- KSČ

Denmark:

- (1945-1947)
Knud Kristensen- Venstre
- (1947-1950/ 1953-55)
Hans Hedtoft- Social Democrats
- (1950-1953)
Erik Eriksen- Venstre
- (1955-1960)
Hans Christian Hansen- Social Democrats
- (1960-1968/ 1971-72)
Jens Otto Krag- Social Democrats
- (1982-1993)
Poul Schlüter- Conservative

Estonia:

Aleksander Warma- Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Estonian Exile Government

France:

- (1959-1969)
Charles de Gaulle- Union for the New Republic
- (1969-1974)
Georges Pompidou- Union of democrats for the republic
- (1974-1981)
Valéry Giscard d'Estaing- Independent republicans
- (1981-1995)
François Mitterrand- workers party

East Germany:

Wilhelm Pieck- Socialist Unity Party of Germany

West Germany:

Konrad Adenauer- Christian Democratic Union of Germany

Greece:

Georgios Papadopoulos- Military Dictatorship

Hungarian people's republic:

Imre Nagy- Hungarian Working People's Party

Iceland:

Sveinn Björnsson- Multi-Party System

Italy:

- (1948-1945)

Luigi Einaudi- Liberal Party

- (1955-1964)

Giovanni Gronchi- Christian democracy

- (1971-1978)

Giovanni Leone- Christian democracy

- (1978-1985)

Sandro Pertini- Liberal-socialist Political Party

Japan:

Shigeru Yoshida- Democratic Liberal Party (1946-1947, 1948-1954)

Norway:

Einar Gerhardsen- Labour Party of Norway

Polish People's Republic:

- (1948-1956)

Bolesław Bierut- Polish workers Party

- (1956-1970)

Władysław Gomułka- Polish Workers Party

- (1970-1980)

Edward Gierek- Polish Workers Party

- (1981-1989)

Wojciech Jaruzelski- Polish workers party

Russian Federation(URSS):

Nikita Jruschov- Russian Communist Party (1958-1964)

Spain:

Francisco Franco- Dictator (1939-1975)

The Netherlands:

Willem Drees- Labour party

Turkey:

Celal Bayar- Democrat

UK:

- (1951-1955)
Winston Churchill- Conservative Party
- (1955-1957)
Anthony Eden- Conservative
- (1957-1963)
Maurice Harold-Macmillan- Conservative
- (1963-1964)
Alec Douglas-Home- Conservative
- (1964-1970)
Harold Wilson- Labour
- (1970-1974)
Edward Heath- Conservative
- (1974-1976)
James H.Wilson- Labour
- (1976-1979)
James Callaghan- Labour
- (1979-1990)
Margaret Thatcher- Conservative

USA:

- (1953-1960)
John F. Kennedy- Democrat
- (1965-1969)
Lyndon B. Johnson- Democrat
- (1969-1974)
Richard Nixon- Republican
- (1977-1981)
Jimmy Carter- Democrat
- (1981-1989)
Ronald Reagan- Republican
- (1989-1993)
George H. W. Bush- Republican